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NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA



For Supervisor's use only

Level 2 Geography, 2009

90332 Explain an urban settlement

Credits: Three
9.30 am Friday 27 November 2009

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

There are two sections in this paper. You should answer ONE question from EACH section.

If you need more space for any answer, use the page(s) provided at the back of this booklet and clearly number the question.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–16 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

For Assessor's use only		Achievement Criteria	
Achievement		Achievement with Merit	Achievement with Excellence
Explain an urban settlement.	<input type="checkbox"/>	Explain, in detail, urban settlements.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Overall Level of Performance		<input type="checkbox"/>	

You are advised to spend 40 minutes answering the questions in this booklet.

INSTRUCTIONS

There are two sections in this paper. Answer ONE question from **Section A: New Zealand Urban Settlement** and ONE from **Section B: Overseas Urban Settlement**.

SECTION A: NEW ZEALAND URBAN SETTLEMENT

In the box below, name the **New Zealand urban settlement** of regional or national importance that you have studied this year.

New Zealand urban settlement:

Choose ONE question to answer below (tick ☒ ONE)

☐

Question One: This question is about land-use patterns and models (the question starts on page 4).

☐

Question Two: This question is about processes that influence the development of an urban settlement (the question starts on page 7).

Remember to refer to the **New Zealand urban settlement** you have identified above when answering your chosen question.

SECTION B: OVERSEAS URBAN SETTLEMENT

In the box below, name the **overseas urban settlement** of continental or global importance that you have studied this year.

Overseas urban settlement:

Choose ONE question to answer below (tick ☒ ONE)

☐

Question Three: This question is about social, economic, and structural land-use patterns (the question starts on page 9).

☐

Question Four: This question is about the consequences of and responses to urban change (the question starts on page 12).

Remember to refer to the **overseas urban settlement** you have identified above when answering your chosen question.

The planning box on page 3 can be used to plan your answers for both sections.

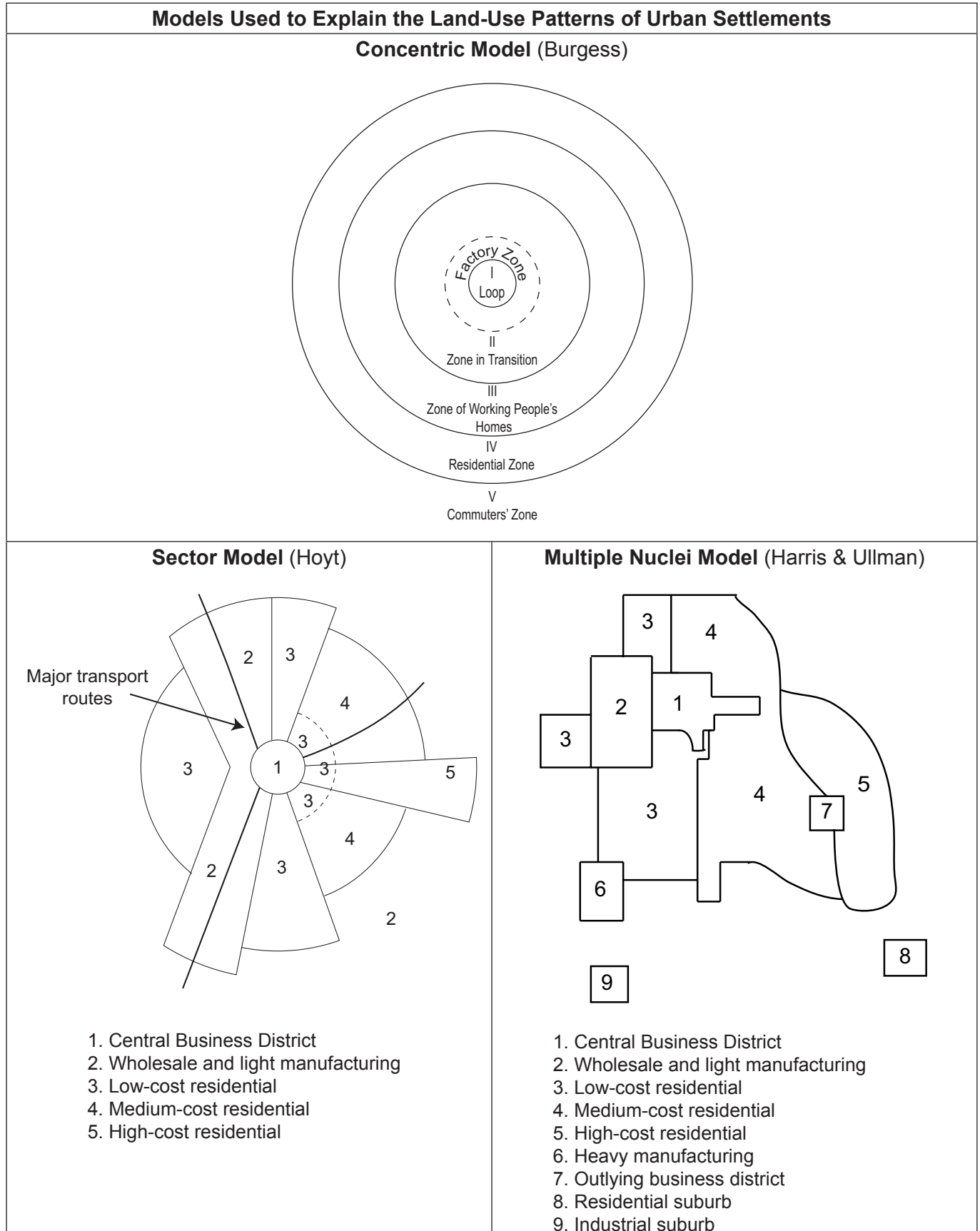
PLANNING PAGE

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SECTION A: NEW ZEALAND URBAN SETTLEMENT

***EITHER:* QUESTION ONE: LAND-USE PATTERNS AND MODELS**

The diagram below shows three different models that are used to explain the land-use patterns of an urban settlement.



Selected model:

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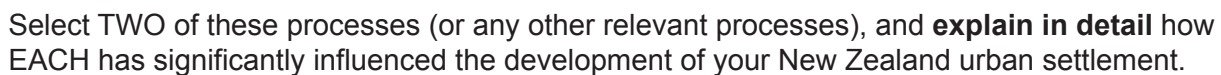
- Include **specific information** about your urban settlement.

First similarity between your settlement and model: _____

Second similarity between your settlement and model: _____

- Include **specific information** about your urban settlement.

The diagram below shows some of the processes that can influence the development of an urban settlement.



Process (1):

How the process influenced development: _____

SECTION B: OVERSEAS URBAN SETTLEMENT

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EITHER: QUESTION THREE: SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND STRUCTURAL PATTERNS

Each urban settlement has different characteristics that make it unique. These characteristics include the land-use patterns listed in the box below.

Land-use Patterns

- **Social patterns** (including aspects such as communities, neighbourhoods, recreational features)
- **Economic patterns** (including aspects such as socio-economic differences, groupings of businesses)
- **Structural patterns** (including aspects such as building heights, transport networks, land-use zones)

(a) Select TWO of these land-use patterns.

Land-use pattern (1):

Land-use pattern (2):

In the frame provided on page 10, draw an annotated sketch, map, or diagram, of your **overseas urban settlement** that shows BOTH patterns.

Include **specific information** about your chosen settlement on your sketch, map, or diagram.

Annotated sketch, map, or diagram, showing TWO land-use patterns:

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Two land-use patterns in: _____ (name of settlement)

Key:

- Include **specific information** about your chosen settlement to support your answer.

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OR: QUESTION FOUR: CONSEQUENCES AND RESPONSESAssessor's
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Changes are constantly occurring in urban settlements. Both natural and cultural changes influence whether an urban settlement grows or declines. These changes may be internal or external to the settlement.

Changes Influencing Urban Growth and Decline

For copyright reasons, this resource cannot be reproduced here.

Source (adapted): Hensman, Franklin and Mear, *Urban Settlements: Our Planet, Our Streets, Year 12* (Nelson Cengage Learning New Zealand, 1998), p 88.

- (a) (i) In the boxes below, state **TWO** changes that would cause **urban growth** AND describe a possible consequence of **EACH** change.

Change causing urban growth (1):

Possible consequence of that change:

Change causing urban growth (2):

Possible consequence of that change:

- (ii) In the boxes below, state **TWO** changes that would cause **urban decline** AND describe a possible consequence of **EACH** change.

Change causing urban decline (1):

Possible consequence of that change:

Change causing urban decline (2):

Possible consequence of that change:

Use **specific information** about your urban settlement, which should include labelled sketches, maps, or diagrams, within your answer.

Major change:

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Consequences of that change:

Responses to that change:

**Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.**

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Question
number

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